



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ГОРЧАКОВА

Имя: ДИАНА

Отчество: АКИМОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

06

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



ВАРИАНТ 2

Task 1.a.

1. work
2. push
3. idea
4. good

Task 1.b/1. If "I" was stressed in the sentence "I'm driven by my passion", the speaker would put emphasis on his personal experience rather than try to sympathise with others.

2. If "driven" was stressed in the sentence "I'm driven by my passion", the speaker would persuade the listeners that his passion is sincere.

3. The speaker's choices of pausing and stressing contribute to persuasion and inspiration, because the listeners involuntarily pick up the ideas, which ~~the speaker~~^{were} emphasized during his speech. by the speaker

Task 1.b/ And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, / if you do it for love, the money comes anyway.

Task 5:

1) I	6) H
2) B	7) J
3) E	8) D
4) A	9) K
5) L	10) F





Task 2:

1. If I could change one aspect of my personal life, it would be my ~~dedication~~ consistency of my exercise time. Unfortunately, sometimes I lack time for my pilates routine, whereas it is a common knowledge that training for body will improve my cognitive function and enhance my performance ^{making it a strategic investment into my success}.
2. My family does not play any role in my decision-making process for major projects. Nonetheless they may offer a vital qualified analysis, giving the pure advice on a matter. It is me who made this successful path, so I rely fully on my experience.
3. Through my career I have learned various lessons and values that could be taught to my children. By fostering critical thinking, we will analyze real world business cases by exploring both successful strategies and ethical pitfalls. I will teach them to weigh consequences and understand long-term implications of decisions, preparing them for responsible leadership.
4. Sustainability is important to me and it remains my priority by ensuring the prioritization of sustainable practices through vigorous proactive compliance with evolving regulations. I make sure that my PESTEL-analysis of projects is up to date and my risk management includes environmental issues.
5. To handle public criticism and setbacks I implement ^{and I test myself} a structured analysis. Firstly, I assess validity of the criticism is accurate? If so, I learn from my mistakes. If not, I objectively refute this information with data-driven evidence. Emotional detachment is a key to my success, because I focus on actionable solutions.



Task 3:

1. Unless conflicting organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will ~~the~~ decrease significantly.
 "Unless" is used to express this ~~condition~~ ^{situation} ~~is not reasonable~~ should not be done. "Unless" and "If" are synonyms.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace

Communication as a subject of the sentence ~~gives it~~ ^{is an} emphasis of the sentence. This grammar structure is known as "cleft sentence".

3. There is a shift occurring in global societal values toward sustainability

"There is" is used at the beginning, because it is grammatically correct to do so. It is a structure that emphasizes the presence of a phenomenon

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

The infinitive "to thrive" ~~are~~ is used here to express purpose or goal, organizations are trying to achieve. The meaning of this verb ~~the phrase~~ emerges from prosperity that this organizations aim at.

5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

It is a second conditional, because this situation describes unreal situation in the present.



Task 5 - continuation

Analysis of the 6 extracts.

The aim of the genre "Political speech" is to persuade and inspire ~~the audience~~ the audience ~~that~~ ~~to~~ to take actions and to convey a sense of an urgency. This extract is for general public, citizens of a country and for the supporters of this politician.

This extract uses imperative verbs to create a sense of responsibility. The language is elevated and formal.

2B. Scientific article's purpose is to present research findings ~~and analyse~~ in a clear and vigorous manner. The main audience of the extract is academic and researchers. It highlights the scientific methodology, the importance of valid results. Extract contains scientific vocabulary, specific to the field of study. This article avoids subjective language and focuses on factual information. By using formal grammar, complex sentences and passive voice.

10.F). The aim of the genre "instruction manual" is to guide user ~~to~~ in completing a specific task. It is written for consumers and users of the product. Imperative verbs are used for commands to give clear instructions. This language implies order and sequence of events to give precise and unambiguous instructions.

9K). The aim of the genre "legal document" is to legally define requirements of laws. It is written for advocates and policymakers, using passive voice for an impersonal tone. Mandatory language emphasises obligation.



Task 4: 1D, 2A, 3B, 4B, 5D, 6A, 7D
8D, 9C, 10-D

2. Maggie's emotions are all over the place, and she tends to lose her temper quickly, even if there's no good reason to do so.
3. Due to our disagreement regarding the location of our share property, my neighbour has indicated the intention to initiate.
4. Torrential rainfall persisted without a fall all night long.
5. Provided that you have the essential ~~recipe~~ ^{tools} for the recipe, ~~the absence of ingredients~~ you ~~can~~ should not focus on other things.
6. Known for her perpetual wanderlust, Tara has embarked on a journey to India.
7. It appears to me that your reference to Ralph's retirement was a sensitive topic.
10. We'll inform you promptly if there are any update on exam's alterations.
9. Due to the challenging economic climate many people are reluctant to take the leap and launch their own business.
8. Following a half year period of recovery and ~~convalescence~~ convalescence, Simon's health is improving.
1. After being out of work for half a year, Neil finally carved a niche for himself.



Continuation of Task 5

Timeframe indicates a strict deadline of law.

614) The aim of the crime thriller novel is to entertain readers and to create specific atmosphere and involve readers into narrative. The ~~main~~ target audience of this genre is readers of crime fiction. Main language features involve vivid imagery like "the murderer lurked, watching his victim". This suspenseful tone creates a sense of anticipation and figurative language uses metaphors ~~to enhance~~ and there is a focus on character's actions and thoughts.

51) The aim of the "business news" is to inform readers about financial and economic development in the world. The target audience include investors, business professionals and general public interested in finance. This genre uses financial terms (stock market, tech companies, industries) to present information in a factual and neutral manner. To prove the point the data is supported with statistics and figures.

Continuation of Task 2

My advice is to validate vigorously before investing significant resources, conduct thorough market research and test your assumptions. Always act in accordance with mitigated risks. Data should drive your decisions, not gut feelings.

